

Methyl (2'S,3'S)-3,4-O-(2',3'-dimethoxybutane-2',3'-diyl)- α -L-rhamnopyranoside: a glycosyl acceptor

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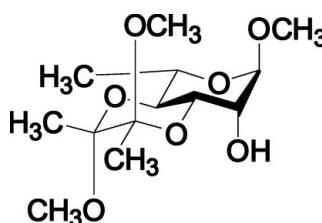
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 295\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$;
R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.106; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.4.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_7$, is the product of the ketalization of methyl L-(+)-rhamnopyranoside with 2,3-butanedione. It crystallizes with two molecules in the asymmetric unit, which are connected by O—H···O hydrogen bonds. The C-3,4 diequatorial hydroxy groups of the methyl L-(+)-rhamnopyranoside were protected, leaving the C-2 hydroxy group free. The L-(+)-rhamnopyranoside and 2',3'-dimethoxybutane-2',3'-diyl rings adopt chair conformations and all methoxy groups are in axial positions. The absolute configuration was assumed from the synthesis.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Duynstee *et al.* (1998); Lang & Wullbrandt (1999); Leisinger & Margraff (1979); Montchamp *et al.* (1996); Bauer *et al.* (2006).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_7$
 $M_r = 292.32$

Orthorhombic, $P_{2_1}2_12_1$
 $a = 12.8743(14)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 13.1182(12)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 18.208(3)\text{ \AA}$
 $V = 3075.0(7)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 8$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 295(2)\text{ K}$
 $0.6 \times 0.5 \times 0.4\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker P4 diffractometer
Absorption correction: ψ scan
(North *et al.*, 1968)
 $T_{\min} = 0.933$, $T_{\max} = 0.994$
3842 measured reflections
3032 independent reflections

2630 reflections with $I > 2s(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.020$
3 standard reflections
every 97 reflections
intensity decay: none

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.106$
 $S = 1.01$
3032 reflections

362 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.17\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O5—H5A···O13 ⁱ | 0.82 | 2.17 | 2.907 (3) | 150 |
| O12—H12A···O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 2.10 | 2.846 (3) | 152 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (ii) $x, y - 1, z$.

Data collection: *XSCANS* (Siemens, 1995); cell refinement: *XSCANS*; data reduction: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT2683).

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Methyl (2'S,3'S)-3,4-O-(2',3'-dimethoxybutane-2',3'-diyl)-*a*-L-rhamnopyranoside: a glycosyl acceptor

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Comment

L-Rhamnopyranose-containing glycolipids display a wide range of biological properties (Leisinger, & Margraff, 1979; Lang & Wullbrandt, 1999; Bauer *et al.*, 2006). For the above reason, we were interesting to study on the total synthesis of rhamnolipids. The title compound, C₁₃H₂₄O₇, which was synthesized by the ketalization of C-3,4 hydroxyl group of the methyl *L*-(+)-rhamnopyranoside, with 2,3-butanedione and chemoselectively protected the C-3,4 diequatorial hydroxyl group (Montchamp *et al.*, 1996; Duynstee *et al.*, 1998), was utilized as glycosyl acceptor in our synthetic strategy. The methyl *L*-(+)-rhamnopyranoside was prepared by acetalization of the commercial optical pure *L*-(+)-rhamnopyranose as starting material with methanol. The structure of *L*-rhamnopyranoside ring and 2',3'-dimethoxybutan-2',3'-diyl ring are chair conformation and all of methoxy groups are at axial position.

Experimental

A solution of methyl *L*-(+)-rhamnopyranose ([α]_D²⁰ = +8.2°) (638 mg, 3.58 mmol), trimethyl orthoformate (1.20 ml, 10.75 mmol) and 2,3-butanedione (0.35 ml, 3.98 mmol) in dried methanol (15 ml) was treated with camphersulfonic acid (50 mg, 0.22 mmol). The mixture was refluxed for 18 h. The cool reaction mixture was then treated with NEt₃ and concentrated under reduced pressure to observe crude product. The crude product was purified *via* flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/n-hexane = 1:1) to obtain 874 mg (84%) of the title compound as white powder. The pure product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature.

Refinement

In the absence of anomalous scatterers Friedel pairs were merged prior to refinement. The C-bound H atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H = 0.96–0.98 Å) and included in the refinement in the riding-model approximation, with U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 or 1.5U_{eq}(C). The hydroxy H atoms were constrained to ideal geometries with O(N)—H = 0.82 Å and U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(O).

Figures

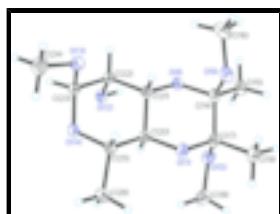


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are represented at the 30% probability level. The H atoms are drawn with an arbitrary radius.

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Methyl (2'S,3'S)-3,4-O-(2',3'-dimethoxybutane-2',3'-diyl)- α -L-rhamnopyranoside

Crystal data

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| C ₁₃ H ₂₄ O ₇ | $F_{000} = 1264$ |
| $M_r = 292.32$ | $D_x = 1.263 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Orthorhombic, P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ | Mo K α radiation |
| Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 12.8743 (14) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 27 reflections |
| $b = 13.1182 (12) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 5.1\text{--}12.5^\circ$ |
| $c = 18.208 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $V = 3075.0 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $T = 295 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $Z = 8$ | Block, colourless |
| | 0.6 \times 0.5 \times 0.4 mm |

Data collection

| | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Bruker P4 diffractometer | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.020$ |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.9^\circ$ |
| $T = 295(2) \text{ K}$ | $h = -1 \rightarrow 15$ |
| ω scans | $k = -1 \rightarrow 15$ |
| Absorption correction: ψ scan (North <i>et al.</i> , 1968) | $l = -1 \rightarrow 21$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.933$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.994$ | 3 standard reflections |
| 3842 measured reflections | every 97 reflections |
| 3032 independent reflections | intensity decay: none |
| 2630 reflections with $I > 2s(I)$ | |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0561P)^2 + 0.7995P]$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.106$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.02$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 3032 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.15 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 362 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.17 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$ |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map | Extinction coefficient: 0.0063 (6) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.29481 (18) | 0.87985 (15) | 0.88054 (10) | 0.0505 (5) |
| O2 | 0.1553 (2) | 0.8215 (2) | 0.95033 (13) | 0.0673 (7) |
| O3 | 0.35887 (18) | 0.66974 (18) | 0.87880 (14) | 0.0614 (6) |
| O4 | 0.20071 (17) | 0.70426 (15) | 0.82239 (11) | 0.0469 (5) |
| O5 | 0.38039 (16) | 0.96048 (16) | 0.74810 (11) | 0.0502 (5) |
| H5A | 0.4138 | 0.9481 | 0.7854 | 0.075* |
| O6 | 0.11031 (18) | 0.99268 (18) | 0.71133 (13) | 0.0626 (6) |
| O7 | 0.21798 (18) | 0.86713 (17) | 0.66048 (11) | 0.0529 (5) |
| O8 | 0.38389 (15) | 0.21315 (15) | 0.83116 (10) | 0.0426 (4) |
| O9 | 0.38270 (19) | 0.33878 (17) | 0.92121 (12) | 0.0564 (6) |
| O10 | 0.17861 (17) | 0.16879 (17) | 0.87757 (12) | 0.0548 (5) |
| O11 | 0.20194 (17) | 0.33159 (15) | 0.82917 (10) | 0.0470 (5) |
| O12 | 0.37676 (17) | 0.15454 (15) | 0.67829 (11) | 0.0481 (5) |
| H12A | 0.3881 | 0.1110 | 0.7096 | 0.072* |
| O13 | 0.43863 (16) | 0.41769 (15) | 0.66158 (12) | 0.0515 (5) |
| O14 | 0.27898 (16) | 0.34098 (16) | 0.63634 (10) | 0.0451 (5) |
| C1 | 0.2596 (3) | 0.8024 (3) | 0.92943 (17) | 0.0570 (9) |
| C2 | 0.3345 (4) | 0.8045 (3) | 0.99348 (19) | 0.0829 (13) |
| H2A | 0.3352 | 0.8714 | 1.0148 | 0.124* |
| H2B | 0.4030 | 0.7875 | 0.9766 | 0.124* |
| H2C | 0.3129 | 0.7558 | 1.0298 | 0.124* |
| C3 | 0.1350 (4) | 0.9160 (3) | 0.9869 (2) | 0.0932 (15) |
| H3A | 0.0622 | 0.9210 | 0.9977 | 0.140* |
| H3B | 0.1551 | 0.9716 | 0.9557 | 0.140* |
| H3C | 0.1740 | 0.9188 | 1.0317 | 0.140* |
| C4 | 0.2534 (3) | 0.6969 (2) | 0.89081 (17) | 0.0507 (8) |
| C5 | 0.3743 (3) | 0.5765 (3) | 0.8392 (3) | 0.0899 (15) |
| H5B | 0.4473 | 0.5641 | 0.8335 | 0.135* |
| H5C | 0.3425 | 0.5817 | 0.7916 | 0.135* |
| H5D | 0.3433 | 0.5211 | 0.8659 | 0.135* |
| C6 | 0.1952 (3) | 0.6187 (3) | 0.9353 (2) | 0.0671 (10) |
| H6A | 0.1933 | 0.5553 | 0.9089 | 0.101* |
| H6B | 0.1256 | 0.6420 | 0.9438 | 0.101* |

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|------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| H6C | 0.2297 | 0.6088 | 0.9815 | 0.101* |
| C7 | 0.2429 (2) | 0.7820 (2) | 0.77618 (15) | 0.0426 (7) |
| H7A | 0.3160 | 0.7670 | 0.7659 | 0.051* |
| C8 | 0.2344 (2) | 0.8829 (2) | 0.81437 (15) | 0.0436 (7) |
| H8A | 0.1615 | 0.8952 | 0.8271 | 0.052* |
| C9 | 0.2721 (2) | 0.9686 (2) | 0.76624 (16) | 0.0438 (7) |
| H9A | 0.2589 | 1.0340 | 0.7904 | 0.053* |
| C10 | 0.2127 (3) | 0.9639 (2) | 0.69401 (17) | 0.0497 (7) |
| H10A | 0.2420 | 1.0145 | 0.6603 | 0.060* |
| C11 | 0.0474 (3) | 1.0130 (4) | 0.6492 (3) | 0.1003 (16) |
| H11A | -0.0209 | 1.0325 | 0.6651 | 0.150* |
| H11B | 0.0428 | 0.9529 | 0.6193 | 0.150* |
| H11C | 0.0776 | 1.0674 | 0.6211 | 0.150* |
| C12 | 0.1820 (3) | 0.7835 (2) | 0.70469 (16) | 0.0477 (7) |
| H12B | 0.1080 | 0.7924 | 0.7154 | 0.057* |
| C13 | 0.1975 (3) | 0.6876 (3) | 0.6604 (2) | 0.0698 (10) |
| H13A | 0.1575 | 0.6917 | 0.6160 | 0.105* |
| H13B | 0.1751 | 0.6298 | 0.6886 | 0.105* |
| H13C | 0.2697 | 0.6802 | 0.6484 | 0.105* |
| C14 | 0.3400 (3) | 0.2447 (2) | 0.89914 (15) | 0.0445 (7) |
| C15 | 0.3620 (3) | 0.1598 (3) | 0.95361 (17) | 0.0591 (9) |
| H15A | 0.4356 | 0.1497 | 0.9575 | 0.089* |
| H15B | 0.3297 | 0.0980 | 0.9370 | 0.089* |
| H15C | 0.3345 | 0.1780 | 1.0008 | 0.089* |
| C16 | 0.4938 (3) | 0.3455 (3) | 0.9215 (2) | 0.0743 (11) |
| H16A | 0.5144 | 0.4122 | 0.9375 | 0.111* |
| H16B | 0.5197 | 0.3335 | 0.8728 | 0.111* |
| H16C | 0.5216 | 0.2952 | 0.9544 | 0.111* |
| C17 | 0.2219 (3) | 0.2663 (2) | 0.89001 (16) | 0.0471 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0701 (3) | 0.1652 (3) | 0.8604 (2) | 0.0737 (11) |
| H18A | 0.0493 | 0.0956 | 0.8532 | 0.111* |
| H18B | 0.0574 | 0.2032 | 0.8162 | 0.111* |
| H18C | 0.0310 | 0.1943 | 0.9000 | 0.111* |
| C19 | 0.1755 (3) | 0.3204 (3) | 0.95614 (18) | 0.0642 (10) |
| H19A | 0.1028 | 0.3319 | 0.9479 | 0.096* |
| H19B | 0.2099 | 0.3845 | 0.9632 | 0.096* |
| H19C | 0.1844 | 0.2788 | 0.9991 | 0.096* |
| C20 | 0.2480 (2) | 0.2952 (2) | 0.76220 (15) | 0.0400 (6) |
| H20A | 0.2181 | 0.2290 | 0.7489 | 0.048* |
| C21 | 0.3632 (2) | 0.2850 (2) | 0.77310 (14) | 0.0388 (6) |
| H21A | 0.3917 | 0.3515 | 0.7869 | 0.047* |
| C22 | 0.4147 (2) | 0.2498 (2) | 0.70284 (15) | 0.0400 (6) |
| H22A | 0.4902 | 0.2467 | 0.7094 | 0.048* |
| C23 | 0.3874 (2) | 0.3265 (2) | 0.64348 (15) | 0.0425 (6) |
| H23A | 0.4147 | 0.3017 | 0.5965 | 0.051* |
| C24 | 0.4307 (3) | 0.4943 (3) | 0.6062 (2) | 0.0701 (10) |
| H24A | 0.4665 | 0.5546 | 0.6222 | 0.105* |
| H24B | 0.3589 | 0.5101 | 0.5978 | 0.105* |
| H24C | 0.4615 | 0.4699 | 0.5616 | 0.105* |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C25 | 0.2258 (2) | 0.3727 (2) | 0.70230 (15) | 0.0430 (7) |
| H25A | 0.2511 | 0.4399 | 0.7175 | 0.052* |
| C26 | 0.1112 (3) | 0.3797 (3) | 0.6822 (2) | 0.0652 (10) |
| H26A | 0.1019 | 0.4304 | 0.6447 | 0.098* |
| H26B | 0.0718 | 0.3984 | 0.7249 | 0.098* |
| H26C | 0.0877 | 0.3149 | 0.6643 | 0.098* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0683 (14) | 0.0485 (11) | 0.0347 (10) | -0.0162 (11) | -0.0075 (10) | 0.0047 (9) |
| O2 | 0.0860 (18) | 0.0663 (15) | 0.0495 (12) | -0.0112 (14) | 0.0156 (12) | -0.0026 (12) |
| O3 | 0.0551 (14) | 0.0524 (12) | 0.0768 (15) | -0.0051 (11) | -0.0090 (12) | 0.0158 (12) |
| O4 | 0.0527 (12) | 0.0444 (10) | 0.0436 (10) | -0.0123 (10) | -0.0050 (10) | 0.0060 (9) |
| O5 | 0.0487 (12) | 0.0539 (12) | 0.0480 (11) | -0.0057 (10) | -0.0044 (10) | 0.0100 (10) |
| O6 | 0.0520 (13) | 0.0695 (15) | 0.0662 (14) | 0.0071 (12) | -0.0070 (12) | 0.0189 (12) |
| O7 | 0.0619 (13) | 0.0616 (13) | 0.0353 (10) | -0.0092 (11) | -0.0043 (10) | 0.0041 (10) |
| O8 | 0.0487 (11) | 0.0449 (10) | 0.0341 (9) | 0.0091 (9) | -0.0015 (9) | 0.0017 (9) |
| O9 | 0.0694 (15) | 0.0526 (12) | 0.0473 (11) | 0.0022 (12) | -0.0088 (11) | -0.0066 (11) |
| O10 | 0.0536 (12) | 0.0520 (12) | 0.0587 (13) | 0.0000 (11) | 0.0034 (11) | 0.0075 (11) |
| O11 | 0.0538 (12) | 0.0503 (11) | 0.0368 (9) | 0.0139 (10) | 0.0053 (9) | 0.0036 (9) |
| O12 | 0.0582 (12) | 0.0424 (10) | 0.0436 (10) | -0.0060 (10) | 0.0036 (10) | -0.0028 (9) |
| O13 | 0.0543 (12) | 0.0473 (11) | 0.0530 (12) | -0.0147 (10) | -0.0035 (11) | 0.0055 (10) |
| O14 | 0.0481 (12) | 0.0549 (12) | 0.0323 (9) | -0.0046 (10) | -0.0023 (8) | 0.0026 (9) |
| C1 | 0.071 (2) | 0.062 (2) | 0.0384 (15) | -0.0189 (18) | -0.0021 (16) | 0.0082 (14) |
| C2 | 0.119 (3) | 0.086 (3) | 0.0434 (18) | -0.035 (3) | -0.025 (2) | 0.0195 (19) |
| C3 | 0.131 (4) | 0.087 (3) | 0.062 (2) | -0.003 (3) | 0.024 (3) | -0.012 (2) |
| C4 | 0.0558 (19) | 0.0491 (17) | 0.0472 (16) | -0.0094 (15) | -0.0059 (15) | 0.0139 (14) |
| C5 | 0.069 (2) | 0.0473 (19) | 0.154 (5) | 0.0036 (19) | 0.001 (3) | 0.009 (3) |
| C6 | 0.077 (2) | 0.063 (2) | 0.062 (2) | -0.025 (2) | -0.009 (2) | 0.0213 (17) |
| C7 | 0.0476 (16) | 0.0417 (14) | 0.0384 (14) | -0.0063 (13) | -0.0001 (13) | 0.0035 (13) |
| C8 | 0.0511 (17) | 0.0457 (15) | 0.0342 (14) | -0.0060 (13) | -0.0045 (13) | 0.0027 (13) |
| C9 | 0.0492 (16) | 0.0419 (15) | 0.0401 (15) | -0.0013 (13) | -0.0001 (13) | 0.0040 (12) |
| C10 | 0.0528 (18) | 0.0503 (17) | 0.0460 (16) | -0.0033 (15) | -0.0022 (15) | 0.0133 (14) |
| C11 | 0.066 (3) | 0.142 (4) | 0.093 (3) | 0.003 (3) | -0.024 (2) | 0.051 (3) |
| C12 | 0.0505 (17) | 0.0518 (16) | 0.0409 (15) | -0.0078 (15) | -0.0031 (14) | 0.0011 (14) |
| C13 | 0.085 (3) | 0.069 (2) | 0.056 (2) | -0.006 (2) | -0.010 (2) | -0.0167 (18) |
| C14 | 0.0571 (18) | 0.0438 (15) | 0.0327 (14) | 0.0051 (14) | -0.0022 (13) | -0.0014 (12) |
| C15 | 0.077 (2) | 0.0559 (18) | 0.0441 (16) | 0.0182 (18) | -0.0011 (16) | 0.0077 (15) |
| C16 | 0.074 (2) | 0.075 (2) | 0.074 (2) | -0.008 (2) | -0.031 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C17 | 0.0574 (18) | 0.0465 (16) | 0.0373 (14) | 0.0096 (14) | 0.0063 (14) | 0.0057 (13) |
| C18 | 0.054 (2) | 0.087 (3) | 0.080 (2) | -0.007 (2) | 0.0077 (18) | 0.008 (2) |
| C19 | 0.080 (2) | 0.066 (2) | 0.0462 (17) | 0.018 (2) | 0.0168 (17) | 0.0049 (17) |
| C20 | 0.0414 (15) | 0.0434 (15) | 0.0353 (14) | 0.0022 (13) | 0.0044 (12) | -0.0009 (12) |
| C21 | 0.0415 (15) | 0.0402 (14) | 0.0347 (13) | 0.0003 (12) | -0.0029 (12) | 0.0028 (12) |
| C22 | 0.0377 (14) | 0.0422 (15) | 0.0400 (14) | -0.0043 (12) | -0.0001 (12) | -0.0015 (12) |
| C23 | 0.0424 (15) | 0.0470 (15) | 0.0381 (14) | -0.0050 (14) | 0.0016 (12) | -0.0020 (13) |
| C24 | 0.092 (3) | 0.057 (2) | 0.062 (2) | -0.020 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.0159 (17) |

supplementary materials

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|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C25 | 0.0452 (16) | 0.0478 (16) | 0.0361 (14) | 0.0033 (13) | -0.0030 (13) | 0.0012 (12) |
| C26 | 0.0502 (19) | 0.089 (3) | 0.057 (2) | 0.0166 (19) | -0.0059 (16) | 0.0103 (19) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C1 | 1.425 (4) | C7—H7A | 0.9800 |
| O1—C8 | 1.434 (3) | C8—C9 | 1.505 (4) |
| O2—C1 | 1.419 (4) | C8—H8A | 0.9800 |
| O2—C3 | 1.430 (5) | C9—C10 | 1.523 (4) |
| O3—C4 | 1.421 (4) | C9—H9A | 0.9800 |
| O3—C5 | 1.434 (5) | C10—H10A | 0.9800 |
| O4—C4 | 1.422 (4) | C11—H11A | 0.9600 |
| O4—C7 | 1.429 (3) | C11—H11B | 0.9600 |
| O5—C9 | 1.437 (4) | C11—H11C | 0.9600 |
| O5—H5A | 0.8200 | C12—C13 | 1.508 (5) |
| O6—C10 | 1.407 (4) | C12—H12B | 0.9800 |
| O6—C11 | 1.417 (5) | C13—H13A | 0.9600 |
| O7—C10 | 1.410 (4) | C13—H13B | 0.9600 |
| O7—C12 | 1.437 (4) | C13—H13C | 0.9600 |
| O8—C14 | 1.423 (3) | C14—C15 | 1.519 (4) |
| O8—C21 | 1.441 (3) | C14—C17 | 1.555 (4) |
| O9—C14 | 1.409 (4) | C15—H15A | 0.9600 |
| O9—C16 | 1.433 (4) | C15—H15B | 0.9600 |
| O10—C17 | 1.414 (4) | C15—H15C | 0.9600 |
| O10—C18 | 1.432 (4) | C16—H16A | 0.9600 |
| O11—C17 | 1.424 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9600 |
| O11—C20 | 1.438 (3) | C16—H16C | 0.9600 |
| O12—C22 | 1.414 (3) | C17—C19 | 1.520 (4) |
| O12—H12A | 0.8200 | C18—H18A | 0.9600 |
| O13—C23 | 1.406 (3) | C18—H18B | 0.9600 |
| O13—C24 | 1.427 (4) | C18—H18C | 0.9600 |
| O14—C23 | 1.415 (4) | C19—H19A | 0.9600 |
| O14—C25 | 1.444 (3) | C19—H19B | 0.9600 |
| C1—C2 | 1.513 (5) | C19—H19C | 0.9600 |
| C1—C4 | 1.555 (5) | C20—C21 | 1.501 (4) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9600 | C20—C25 | 1.519 (4) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9600 | C20—H20A | 0.9800 |
| C2—H2C | 0.9600 | C21—C22 | 1.514 (4) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9600 | C21—H21A | 0.9800 |
| C3—H3B | 0.9600 | C22—C23 | 1.518 (4) |
| C3—H3C | 0.9600 | C22—H22A | 0.9800 |
| C4—C6 | 1.507 (4) | C23—H23A | 0.9800 |
| C5—H5B | 0.9600 | C24—H24A | 0.9600 |
| C5—H5C | 0.9600 | C24—H24B | 0.9600 |
| C5—H5D | 0.9600 | C24—H24C | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9600 | C25—C26 | 1.522 (4) |
| C6—H6B | 0.9600 | C25—H25A | 0.9800 |
| C6—H6C | 0.9600 | C26—H26A | 0.9600 |
| C7—C8 | 1.500 (4) | C26—H26B | 0.9600 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C7—C12 | 1.519 (4) | C26—H26C | 0.9600 |
| C1—O1—C8 | 111.9 (2) | C7—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| C1—O2—C3 | 116.8 (3) | C12—C13—H13A | 109.5 |
| C4—O3—C5 | 115.0 (3) | C12—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C4—O4—C7 | 112.5 (2) | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C9—O5—H5A | 109.5 | C12—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C10—O6—C11 | 114.0 (3) | H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C10—O7—C12 | 115.4 (2) | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C14—O8—C21 | 112.0 (2) | O9—C14—O8 | 110.4 (2) |
| C14—O9—C16 | 116.4 (3) | O9—C14—C15 | 112.5 (2) |
| C17—O10—C18 | 116.7 (3) | O8—C14—C15 | 106.3 (2) |
| C17—O11—C20 | 112.7 (2) | O9—C14—C17 | 104.6 (2) |
| C22—O12—H12A | 109.5 | O8—C14—C17 | 110.4 (2) |
| C23—O13—C24 | 113.6 (2) | C15—C14—C17 | 112.7 (3) |
| C23—O14—C25 | 115.5 (2) | C14—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| O2—C1—O1 | 110.0 (3) | C14—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| O2—C1—C2 | 113.2 (3) | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 105.4 (3) | C14—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| O2—C1—C4 | 103.3 (3) | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| O1—C1—C4 | 111.7 (2) | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—C4 | 113.4 (3) | O9—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.5 | O9—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.5 | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 109.5 | O9—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—H2C | 109.5 | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| H2A—C2—H2C | 109.5 | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| H2B—C2—H2C | 109.5 | O10—C17—O11 | 110.4 (3) |
| O2—C3—H3A | 109.5 | O10—C17—C19 | 113.2 (3) |
| O2—C3—H3B | 109.5 | O11—C17—C19 | 105.4 (2) |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 109.5 | O10—C17—C14 | 103.8 (2) |
| O2—C3—H3C | 109.5 | O11—C17—C14 | 111.7 (2) |
| H3A—C3—H3C | 109.5 | C19—C17—C14 | 112.6 (3) |
| H3B—C3—H3C | 109.5 | O10—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| O3—C4—O4 | 109.8 (3) | O10—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| O3—C4—C6 | 112.8 (3) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| O4—C4—C6 | 106.3 (3) | O10—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| O3—C4—C1 | 104.1 (3) | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| O4—C4—C1 | 111.1 (2) | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C6—C4—C1 | 112.9 (3) | C17—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| O3—C5—H5B | 109.5 | C17—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| O3—C5—H5C | 109.5 | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| H5B—C5—H5C | 109.5 | C17—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| O3—C5—H5D | 109.5 | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| H5B—C5—H5D | 109.5 | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| H5C—C5—H5D | 109.5 | O11—C20—C21 | 109.0 (2) |
| C4—C6—H6A | 109.5 | O11—C20—C25 | 108.0 (2) |
| C4—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C21—C20—C25 | 109.9 (2) |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 109.5 | O11—C20—H20A | 110.0 |
| C4—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C21—C20—H20A | 110.0 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| H6A—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C25—C20—H20A | 110.0 |
| H6B—C6—H6C | 109.5 | O8—C21—C20 | 109.8 (2) |
| O4—C7—C8 | 109.2 (2) | O8—C21—C22 | 109.8 (2) |
| O4—C7—C12 | 108.5 (2) | C20—C21—C22 | 110.4 (2) |
| C8—C7—C12 | 110.4 (2) | O8—C21—H21A | 108.9 |
| O4—C7—H7A | 109.6 | C20—C21—H21A | 108.9 |
| C8—C7—H7A | 109.6 | C22—C21—H21A | 108.9 |
| C12—C7—H7A | 109.6 | O12—C22—C21 | 112.7 (2) |
| O1—C8—C9 | 109.6 (2) | O12—C22—C23 | 106.3 (2) |
| O1—C8—C7 | 109.0 (2) | C21—C22—C23 | 107.3 (2) |
| C9—C8—C7 | 111.5 (2) | O12—C22—H22A | 110.2 |
| O1—C8—H8A | 108.9 | C21—C22—H22A | 110.2 |
| C9—C8—H8A | 108.9 | C23—C22—H22A | 110.2 |
| C7—C8—H8A | 108.9 | O13—C23—O14 | 111.7 (2) |
| O5—C9—C8 | 113.0 (2) | O13—C23—C22 | 106.8 (2) |
| O5—C9—C10 | 106.6 (2) | O14—C23—C22 | 112.5 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 108.1 (2) | O13—C23—H23A | 108.6 |
| O5—C9—H9A | 109.7 | O14—C23—H23A | 108.6 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 109.7 | C22—C23—H23A | 108.6 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 109.7 | O13—C24—H24A | 109.5 |
| O7—C10—O6 | 112.6 (3) | O13—C24—H24B | 109.5 |
| O7—C10—C9 | 112.7 (2) | H24A—C24—H24B | 109.5 |
| O6—C10—C9 | 105.4 (3) | O13—C24—H24C | 109.5 |
| O7—C10—H10A | 108.6 | H24A—C24—H24C | 109.5 |
| O6—C10—H10A | 108.6 | H24B—C24—H24C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 108.6 | O14—C25—C20 | 108.3 (2) |
| O6—C11—H11A | 109.5 | O14—C25—C26 | 106.1 (2) |
| O6—C11—H11B | 109.5 | C20—C25—C26 | 113.3 (3) |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 | O14—C25—H25A | 109.7 |
| O6—C11—H11C | 109.5 | C20—C25—H25A | 109.7 |
| H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 | C26—C25—H25A | 109.7 |
| H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 | C25—C26—H26A | 109.5 |
| O7—C12—C13 | 107.1 (3) | C25—C26—H26B | 109.5 |
| O7—C12—C7 | 108.9 (2) | H26A—C26—H26B | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C7 | 112.3 (3) | C25—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| O7—C12—H12B | 109.5 | H26A—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—H12B | 109.5 | H26B—C26—H26C | 109.5 |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O5—H5A ⁱ —O13 ⁱ | 0.82 | 2.17 | 2.907 (3) | 150 |
| O12—H12A ⁱⁱ —O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 2.10 | 2.846 (3) | 152 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+3/2$; (ii) $x, y-1, z$.

Fig. 1

